Energy Focus, Inc/De

EFOI

Nasdaq; consumer durables; SIC 3640, Electric Lighting & Wiring Equipment; CIK 0000924168

E

weakest fifth of 458 graded peers in the pooled consumer gro...

rank 451 of 458; percentile 98.5; sampling error 2.3 points; lower is stronger

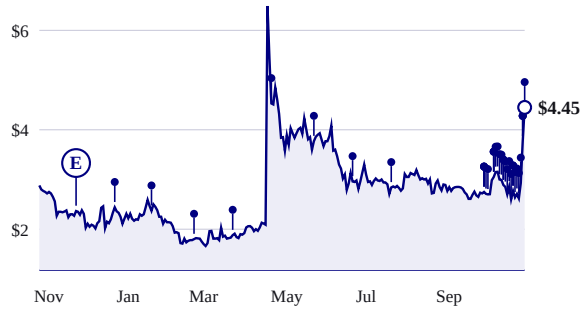
A B C D E

E, the bear



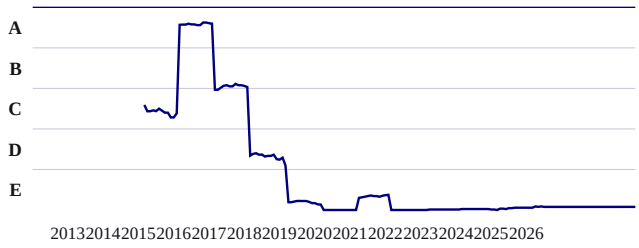
Scoreboard	
Profitability	E percentile 91.0
Solvency	C percentile 51.2
Growth and financing	E percentile 91.3
Reliability	0.76 AUC filers with under $12.5M assets; 95% interval 0.65 to 0.86; 63 events, 2020 to 2025
Peer failure rate	0.60% a year Item 1.03 bankruptcies, same asset band, 2012 to 2025
Size band	under $12.5M assets total assets $5.1M
Standard universe	outside revenue above $1M and assets above $10M
Warnings	none triggered; fortress balance sheet not computable: distress
Inputs computable	8 of 14
Graded from	filings received through Mar 24, 2026 218 days before the rescan; latest periodic filing 10-Q received Aug 11, 2026
Last close	$4.22 2026-10-27; market equity $26.9M; no price enters the letter

Share price, twelve months to the rescan



Split-adjusted close. Each lollipop is a rescan and carries the letter held then.

Letter at every rescan, 2012 to 2026



Sector percentile at each rescan, stronger toward the top; facts filed by each date only.

Business, in the company's words

opening of Item 1 of the 10-K received Mar 24, 2026

Energy Focus specializes in designing, developing, manufacturing, and selling energy-efficient lighting systems and controls. We provide high-quality LED lighting solutions for both commercial and military maritime markets (MMM), helping our customers improve energy efficiency, productivity, and wellness through advanced LED retrofit products. Our core products include robust lighting fixtures and lamps for navy and military applications, Energy Storage Systems ("ESS"), Uninterruptible Power Supply ("UPS"), and tubular LED ("TLED") lighting products, including battery backup units as well as general commercial and maritime lighting fixtures.

The fourteen inputs

lower percentile is stronger; sleeves and inputs within a sleeve carry equal weight

Input	Value	Peer median	Percentile, 0 to 100	Pct	Peers	Period end
Profitability, sleeve percentile 91.0						
Gross profitability	13.2%	34.4%		82.6	472	2025-12-31
Return on invested capital	not computable	8.9%				

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latest aligned inputs end 2014-12-31; latest annual assets end 2025-12-31						
Accruals ratio	7.0%	(5.1%)		96.7	519	2025-12-31
Gross margin stability, five years	9.2 pts	1.7 pts		93.8	406	2025-12-31
Solvency, sleeve percentile 51.2						
Twelve-month failure probability	not computable	0.04%				
latest liabilities, cash plus short-term investments, book equity, and shares are required						
Altman Z double-prime	(91.74)	2.13		98.0	396	2025-12-31
Net debt to EBITDA	not computable	2.08x				
EBITDA must exceed $100,000						
Interest coverage	not computable	2.64x				
latest aligned inputs end 2023-12-31; latest annual assets end 2025-12-31						
Current ratio	5.04x	1.56x		4.5	535	2025-12-31
Growth and financing, sleeve percentile 91.3						
Revenue growth, three-year compound	(15.8%)	1.4%		94.2	480	2025-12-31
Free cash flow growth, three-year compound	not computable	7.6%				
current FCF must be positive and base FCF must exceed $100,000						
Reinvestment rate	not computable	12.3%				
NOPAT must exceed $100,000						
Asset growth, three years	(15.6%)	1.7%		90.3	485	2025-12-31
Net share issuance, one year	19.9%	(0.3%)		89.4	378	2026-03-24

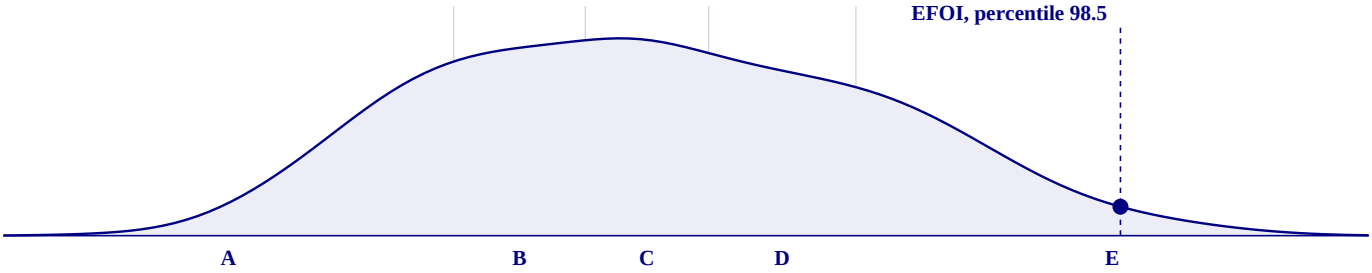
Warnings

1 of 7 checks triggered; none of them enters the letter

Check	Measured
Fortress balance sheet	cash minus debt is 7,365,000 USD; Altman Z is not used

Among 458 peers

consumer durables; letters are fifths of this list



Composite score of every graded peer, smoothed; vertical rules are the letter band edges; stronger to the left.

Rank	Company	Percentile	Letter	Warnings
446	Reed'S, Inc. (REED)	97.6	E	
447	Rent the Runway, Inc. (RENT)	97.6	E	
448	Digital Brands Group, Inc. (DBGI)	98.0	E	dilution, short runway, late filer
449	Endovia Health Sciences, Inc. (EDVA)	98.4	E	short runway, late filer, degenerate inputs, fortress balance sheet
450	LiveOne, Inc. (LVO)	98.4	E	dilution, late filer
451	Energy Focus, Inc/De (EFOI)	98.5	E	fortress balance sheet
452	iPower Inc. (IPW)	98.8	E	dilution, late filer, fortress balance sheet
453	22nd Century Group, Inc. (XXII)	99.2	E	dilution, fortress balance sheet
454	Regis Corp. (RGS)	99.2	E	
455	Azio AI Holdings, Inc. (AZIO)	99.3	E	dilution, short runway, late filer
456	Playboy, Inc. (PLBY)	99.6	E	

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What the price implies

at the 2026-10-27 close; none of these enters the grade

Measure	Value	Peer median	Percentile
Twelve-month price change, skipping the latest month	(0.4%)	(0.1%)	49
Distance from 52-week high	(31.4%)	(24.5%)	39
EBIT to enterprise value	(3.7%)	4.8%	19
Free cash flow yield	(5.1%)	4.4%	15
Book value to price	0.12	0.43	20
Sales to price	0.13	1.46	2
Composite equity issuance, five years	249.4%	(16.0%)	98
Relative strength against the sector, log excess return	0.02	(0.01)	54

Diagnostics

shown on every report; none enters the grade

Measure	Value
Piotroski F-score None of 9, period end 2025-12-31	
Return on assets above zero	fail
Operating cash flow above zero	fail
Return on assets improved	fail
Operating cash flow exceeds net income	fail
Long-term leverage fell	fail
Current ratio improved	pass
No new shares issued	fail
Gross margin improved	pass
Asset turnover improved	pass
Cash, filings, liquidity	
Cash and equivalents	$1.1M
Operating cash flow, four quarters	-$1.7M
Months of runway	7.9
Days since last periodic filing	78 (10-Q received Aug 11, 2026)
Median daily dollar volume, 63 sessions	$20,769

Sources

every fact behind the inputs; each row links to its filing index on sec.gov

#	Concept	XBRL tag	Value	Period end	Received	Form	Accession
1	gross profit	us-gaap:GrossProfit	$672,000	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
2	assets	us-gaap:Assets	$5.1M	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
3	operating income	us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss	-$1.1M	2014-12-31	2017-02-23	10-K	17-000008
4	pretax income	us-gaap:IncomeLossFromContinuingOperationsBeforeInc...	-$4.2M	2014-12-31	2017-02-23	10-K	17-000008
5	income tax	us-gaap:IncomeTaxExpenseBenefit	$0	2014-12-31	2017-02-23	10-K	17-000008
6	total debt	us-gaap:LongTermDebt	$70,000	2014-12-31	2016-03-10	10-K	16-000015
7	book equity	us-gaap:StockholdersEquity	$9.8M	2014-12-31	2018-02-22	10-K	18-000008
8	cash	us-gaap:CashAndCashEquivalentsAtCarryingValue	$7.4M	2014-12-31	2018-02-22	10-K	18-000008
9	total debt	us-gaap:LongTermDebt	$4.1M	2013-12-31	2015-03-12	10-K	15-004808
10	book equity	us-gaap:StockholdersEquity	$2.9M	2013-12-31	2017-02-23	10-K	17-000008
11	cash	us-gaap:CashAndCashEquivalentsAtCarryingValue	$1.9M	2013-12-31	2017-02-23	10-K	17-000008
12	net income	us-gaap:NetIncomeLoss	-$1.0M	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
13	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	-$1.4M	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
14	assets	us-gaap:Assets	$5.6M	2024-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
15	revenue	us-gaap:Revenues	$3.6M	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
16	gross profit	us-gaap:GrossProfit	$699,000	2024-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
17	revenue	us-gaap:Revenues	$4.9M	2024-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
18	gross profit	us-gaap:GrossProfit	$223,000	2023-12-31	2025-03-25	10-K	25-014614

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19	revenue	us-gaap:Revenues	$5.7M	2023-12-31	2025-03-25	10-K	25-014614
20	gross profit	us-gaap:GrossProfit	-$318,000	2022-12-31	2024-03-22	10-K	24-012713
21	revenue	us-gaap:Revenues	$6.0M	2022-12-31	2024-03-22	10-K	24-012713
22	gross profit	us-gaap:GrossProfit	$1.7M	2021-12-31	2023-03-23	10-K	23-000035
23	revenue	us-gaap:Revenues	$9.9M	2021-12-31	2023-03-23	10-K	23-000035
24	current assets	us-gaap:AssetsCurrent	$4.6M	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
25	current liabilities	us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent	$922,000	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
26	retained earnings	us-gaap:RetainedEarningsAccumulatedDeficit	-$155.9M	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
27	operating income	us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss	-$1.0M	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
28	book equity	us-gaap:StockholdersEquity	$4.1M	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
29	liabilities	us-gaap:Liabilities	$1.0M	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
30	depreciation amortization	us-gaap:Depreciation	$184,000	2014-12-31	2017-02-23	10-K	17-000008
31	operating income	us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss	-$4.0M	2023-12-31	2025-03-25	10-K	25-014614
32	interest expense	us-gaap:InterestExpense	$380,000	2023-12-31	2024-03-22	10-K	24-012713
33	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	$54,000	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
34	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	-$1.3M	2024-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
35	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	$19,000	2024-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
36	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	-$2.4M	2023-12-31	2025-03-25	10-K	25-014614
37	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	$69,000	2023-12-31	2025-03-25	10-K	25-014614
38	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	-$6.7M	2022-12-31	2024-03-22	10-K	24-012713
39	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	$41,000	2022-12-31	2024-03-22	10-K	24-012713
40	depreciation amortization	us-gaap:Depreciation	$37,000	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
41	pretax income	us-gaap:IncomeLossFromContinuingOperationsBeforeInc...	-$1.0M	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
42	income tax	us-gaap:IncomeTaxExpenseBenefit	$0	2025-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
43	current assets	us-gaap:AssetsCurrent	$5.1M	2024-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
44	current liabilities	us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent	$2.4M	2024-12-31	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
45	assets	us-gaap:Assets	$10.2M	2023-12-31	2025-03-25	10-K	25-014614
46	assets	us-gaap:Assets	$8.5M	2022-12-31	2024-03-22	10-K	24-012713
47	shares outstanding	dei:EntityCommonStockSharesOutstanding	6,306,433	2026-03-24	2026-03-24	10-K	26-020697
48	shares outstanding	dei:EntityCommonStockSharesOutstanding	5,260,741	2025-03-25	2025-03-25	10-K	25-014614

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