# Greif, Inc.

**GEF**

NYSE; manufacturing; SIC 3412, Metal Shipping Barrels, Drums, Kegs & Pails; CIK 0000043920

**E**

**weakest fifth of 255 graded peers in manufacturing**

rank 231 of 255; percentile 90.7; sampling error 3.0 points; lower is stronger

A B C D E

**E, the bear**



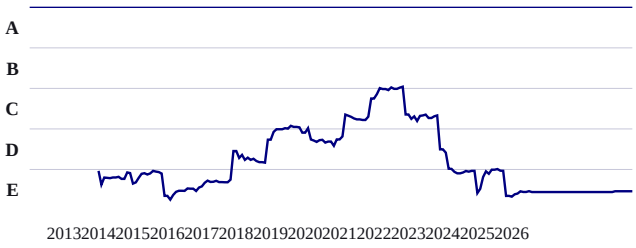
| Scoreboard | |
|---|---|
| **Profitability** | D<br>percentile 66.7 |
| **Solvency** | D<br>percentile 63.5 |
| **Growth and financing** | D/E<br>percentile 78.2 |
| **Reliability** | 0.94 AUC<br>filers with over $2.67B assets; 95% interval 0.88 to 0.97; 61 events, 2020 to 2025 |
| **Peer failure rate** | 0.52% a year<br>Item 1.03 bankruptcies, same asset band, 2012 to 2025 |
| **Size band** | over $2.67B assets<br>total assets $5.8B |
| **Standard universe** | inside<br>revenue above $1M and assets above $10M |
| **Warnings** | none triggered<br>not computable: dilution, short runway, distress |
| **Inputs computable** | 8 of 14 |
| **Graded from** | filings received through Nov 19, 2025<br>348 days before the rescan; latest periodic filing 10-Q received Jul 29, 2026 |
| **Last close** | $82.03<br>2026-10-30; market equity $0; no price enters the letter |

**Share price, twelve months to the rescan**




*Split-adjusted close. Each lollipop is a rescan and carries the letter held then.*

**Letter at every rescan, 2012 to 2026**




*Sector percentile at each rescan, stronger toward the top; facts filed by each date only.*

## Business, in the company's words

*opening of Item 1 of the 10-KT received Nov 19, 2025*

We are a leading global producer of industrial packaging products and services that operates in over 35 countries. We offer a comprehensive line of rigid industrial packaging products, such as steel, fibre and plastic drums, rigid intermediate bulk containers, jerrycans and other small plastics, closure systems for industrial packaging products, water bottles and remanufactured and reconditioned industrial containers, and services, such as container life cycle management, logistics, warehousing and other packaging services.

## The fourteen inputs

*lower percentile is stronger; sleeves and inputs within a sleeve carry equal weight*

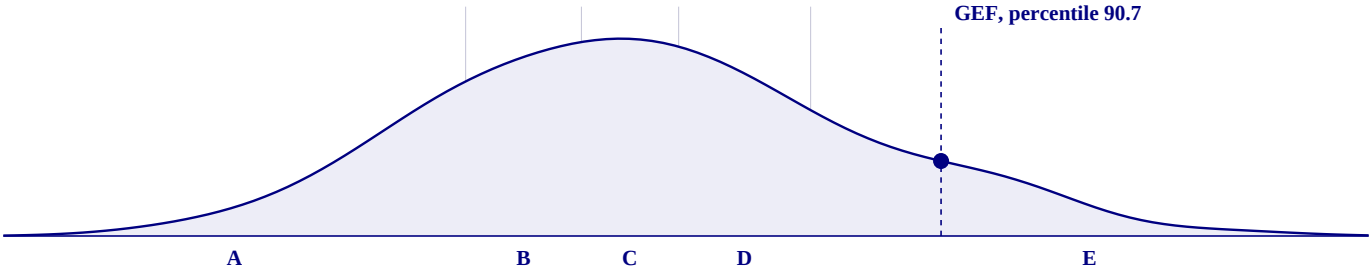
| Input | Value | Peer median | Percentile, 0 to 100 | Pct | Peers | Period end |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Profitability, sleeve percentile 66.7** | | | | | | |
| Gross profitability | 15.1% | 21.9% | | 71.5 | 276 | 2025-09-30 |
| Return on invested capital | 1.5% | 9.7% | | 83.7 | 102 | 2025-09-30 |
| Accruals ratio | 12.6% | (3.6%) | | 97.5 | 307 | 2025-09-30 |

Not investment advice. Informational and educational only. Data from SEC EDGAR, may contain errors, is not warranted. The grade ranks reported financial condition and is not a return forecast.

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gross margin stability, five years | 1.0 pts | 2.1 pts | | 14.3 | 229 | 2025-09-30 |
| **Solvency, sleeve percentile 63.5** | | | | | | |
| Twelve-month failure probability | not computable | 0.04% | | | | |
| *firm-wide XBRL shares cannot be assigned to one ticker class* | | | | | | |
| Altman Z double-prime | not computable | 3.66 | | | | |
| *one or more required annual facts are missing* | | | | | | |
| Net debt to EBITDA | 1.64x | 1.78x | | 45.4 | 121 | 2025-09-30 |
| Interest coverage | not computable | 5.09x | | | | |
| *latest aligned inputs end 2012-10-31; latest annual assets end 2025-09-30* | | | | | | |
| Current ratio | 1.27x | 2.25x | | 81.6 | 324 | 2025-09-30 |
| **Growth and financing, sleeve percentile 78.2** | | | | | | |
| Revenue growth, three-year compound | (14.8%) | 2.2% | | 94.6 | 269 | 2025-09-30 |
| Free cash flow growth, three-year compound | not computable | 13.5% | | | | |
| *latest aligned inputs end 2019-10-31; latest annual assets end 2025-09-30* | | | | | | |
| Reinvestment rate | not computable | 26.1% | | | | |
| *latest aligned inputs end 2019-10-31; latest annual assets end 2025-09-30* | | | | | | |
| Asset growth, three years | 1.8% | 4.3% | | 61.8 | 277 | 2025-09-30 |
| Net share issuance, one year | not computable | 0.01% | | | | |
| *firm-wide XBRL shares cannot be assigned to one ticker class* | | | | | | |

## Among 255 peers

*manufacturing; letters are fifths of this list*




*Composite score of every graded peer, smoothed; vertical rules are the letter band edges; stronger to the left.*

| Rank | Company | Percentile | Letter | Warnings |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 226 | CPI Aerostructures Inc. (CVU) | 88.6 | E | late filer |
| 227 | Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. (GT) | 89.0 | E | |
| 228 | Boeing Co. (BA) | 89.6 | E | |
| 229 | Boeing Co. (BA-PA) | 89.6 | E | |
| 230 | Metallus Inc. (MTUS) | 90.2 | E | fortress balance sheet |
| 231 | Greif, Inc. (GEF) | 90.7 | E | |
| 232 | Greif, Inc. (GEF-B) | 90.7 | E | |
| 233 | Emerson Electric Co. (EMR) | 91.3 | E | |
| 234 | Techprecision Corp. (TPCS) | 91.7 | E | late filer, fortress balance sheet |
| 235 | DSS, Inc. (DSS) | 92.1 | E | short runway, distress |
| 236 | Rayonier Advanced Materials Inc. (RYAM) | 92.5 | E | |

## What the price implies

*at the 2026-10-30 close; none of these enters the grade*

| Measure | Value | Peer median | Percentile |
|---|---|---|---|
| Twelve-month price change, skipping the latest month | 43.5% | 9.8% | 78 |
| Distance from 52-week high | (9.0%) | (26.2%) | 82 |
| EBIT to enterprise value | not computable | 4.2% | |
| Free cash flow yield | not computable | 3.5% | |

Not investment advice. Informational and educational only. Data from SEC EDGAR, may contain errors, is not warranted. The grade ranks reported financial condition and is not a return forecast.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Book value to price | not computable | 0.36 | |
| Sales to price | not computable | 0.53 | |
| Composite equity issuance, five years | not computable | (9.6%) | |
| Relative strength against the sector, log excess return | 0.28 | 0.01 | 78 |

## Diagnostics

*shown on every report; none enters the grade*

| Measure | Value |
|---|---|
| **Piotroski F-score None of 9, period end 2025-09-30** | |
| Return on assets above zero | pass |
| Operating cash flow above zero | pass |
| Return on assets improved | pass |
| Operating cash flow exceeds net income | fail |
| Long-term leverage fell | pass |
| Current ratio improved | fail |
| No new shares issued | fail |
| Gross margin improved | pass |
| Asset turnover improved | fail |
| **Cash, filings, liquidity** | |
| Cash and equivalents | n/a |
| Operating cash flow, four quarters | n/a |
| Months of runway | not finite |
| Days since last periodic filing | 96 (10-Q received Jul 29, 2026) |
| Median daily dollar volume, 63 sessions | $27.1M |

## Sources

*every fact behind the inputs; each row links to its filing index on sec.gov*

| # | Concept | XBRL tag | Value | Period end | Received | Form | Accession |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | gross profit | us-gaap:GrossProfit | $871.5M | 2025-09-30 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 2 | assets | us-gaap:Assets | $5.8B | 2025-09-30 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 3 | operating income | us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss | $167.6M | 2025-09-30 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 4 | pretax income | us-gaap:IncomeLossFromContinuingOperationsBeforeInc... | $103.7M | 2025-09-30 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 5 | income tax | us-gaap:IncomeTaxExpenseBenefit | $64.8M | 2025-09-30 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 6 | total debt | us-gaap:LongTermDebt | $919.4M | 2025-09-30 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 7 | book equity | us-gaap:StockholdersEquity | $2.9B | 2025-09-30 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 8 | cash | us-gaap:CashAndCashEquivalentsAtCarryingValue | $256.7M | 2025-09-30 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 9 | total debt | us-gaap:LongTermDebt | $2.7B | 2024-10-31 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 10 | book equity | us-gaap:StockholdersEquity | $2.1B | 2024-10-31 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 11 | cash | us-gaap:CashAndCashEquivalentsAtCarryingValue | $197.7M | 2024-10-31 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 12 | net income | us-gaap:NetIncomeLoss | $840.0M | 2025-09-30 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 13 | operating cash flow | us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities | $58.6M | 2025-09-30 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 14 | assets | us-gaap:Assets | $6.6B | 2024-10-31 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 15 | revenue | us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerIncludingAs... | $3.9B | 2025-09-30 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 16 | gross profit | us-gaap:GrossProfit | $899.1M | 2024-10-31 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 17 | revenue | us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerIncludingAs... | $4.4B | 2024-10-31 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 18 | gross profit | us-gaap:GrossProfit | $928.6M | 2023-10-31 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 19 | revenue | us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerIncludingAs... | $4.2B | 2023-10-31 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 20 | gross profit | us-gaap:GrossProfit | $1.3B | 2022-10-31 | 2024-12-23 | 10-K | 24-000056 |
| 21 | revenue | us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerIncludingAs... | $6.3B | 2022-10-31 | 2024-12-23 | 10-K | 24-000056 |
| 22 | gross profit | us-gaap:GrossProfit | $1.1B | 2021-10-31 | 2023-12-18 | 10-K | 23-000068 |
| 23 | revenue | us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerIncludingAs... | $5.6B | 2021-10-31 | 2023-12-18 | 10-K | 23-000068 |
| 24 | depreciation amortization | us-gaap:DepreciationDepletionAndAmortization | $236.9M | 2025-09-30 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 25 | operating income | us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss | $281.0M | 2012-10-31 | 2015-01-21 | 10-K | 15-015537 |
| 26 | interest expense | us-gaap:InterestExpense | $2.2M | 2012-10-31 | 2015-01-21 | 10-K | 15-015537 |

Not investment advice. Informational and educational only. Data from SEC EDGAR, may contain errors, is not warranted. The grade ranks reported financial condition and is not a return forecast.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 27 | current assets | us-gaap:AssetsCurrent | $1.4B | 2025-09-30 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 28 | current liabilities | us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent | $1.1B | 2025-09-30 | 2025-11-19 | 10-KT | 25-053146 |
| 29 | operating cash flow | us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities | $389.5M | 2019-10-31 | 2021-12-16 | 10-K | 21-000076 |
| 30 | capital expenditure | us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment | $156.8M | 2019-10-31 | 2019-12-18 | 10-K | 19-000063 |
| 31 | operating cash flow | us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities | $253.0M | 2018-10-31 | 2020-12-17 | 10-K | 20-000074 |
| 32 | capital expenditure | us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment | $140.2M | 2018-10-31 | 2019-12-18 | 10-K | 19-000063 |
| 33 | operating cash flow | us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities | $305.0M | 2017-10-31 | 2019-12-18 | 10-K | 19-000063 |
| 34 | capital expenditure | us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment | $96.8M | 2017-10-31 | 2019-12-18 | 10-K | 19-000063 |
| 35 | operating cash flow | us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities | $301.0M | 2016-10-31 | 2018-12-20 | 10-K | 18-000034 |
| 36 | capital expenditure | us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment | $100.1M | 2016-10-31 | 2018-12-20 | 10-K | 18-000034 |
| 37 | depreciation amortization | us-gaap:DepreciationDepletionAndAmortization | $206.1M | 2019-10-31 | 2021-12-16 | 10-K | 21-000076 |
| 38 | operating income | us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss | $399.1M | 2019-10-31 | 2021-12-16 | 10-K | 21-000076 |
| 39 | pretax income | us-gaap:IncomeLossFromContinuingOperationsBeforeInc... | $262.0M | 2019-10-31 | 2021-12-16 | 10-K | 21-000076 |
| 40 | income tax | us-gaap:IncomeTaxExpenseBenefit | $70.7M | 2019-10-31 | 2021-12-16 | 10-K | 21-000076 |
| 41 | current assets | us-gaap:AssetsCurrent | $1.2B | 2019-10-31 | 2020-12-17 | 10-K | 20-000074 |
| 42 | current liabilities | us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent | $825.4M | 2019-10-31 | 2020-12-17 | 10-K | 20-000074 |
| 43 | current assets | us-gaap:AssetsCurrent | $976.7M | 2018-10-31 | 2019-12-18 | 10-K | 19-000063 |
| 44 | current liabilities | us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent | $670.2M | 2018-10-31 | 2019-12-18 | 10-K | 19-000063 |
| 45 | assets | us-gaap:Assets | $6.0B | 2023-10-31 | 2024-12-23 | 10-K | 24-000056 |
| 46 | assets | us-gaap:Assets | $5.5B | 2022-10-31 | 2023-12-18 | 10-K | 23-000068 |

Not investment advice. Informational and educational only. Data from SEC EDGAR, may contain errors, is not warranted. The grade ranks reported financial condition and is not a return forecast.