# Joby Aviation, Inc.

**JOBY**

NYSE; manufacturing; SIC 3721, Aircraft; CIK 0001819848

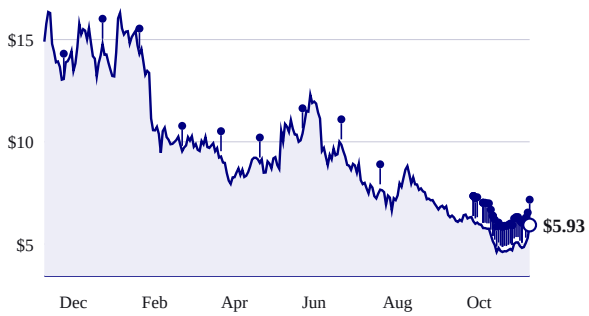
# None

### No letter

6 of 14 inputs computable; 7 are required, with a score in every sleeve

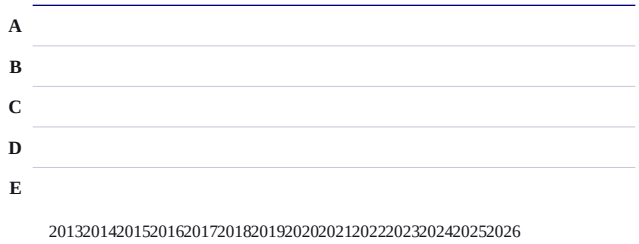
| Scoreboard | |
|---|---|
| **Reliability** | 0.91 AUC<br>filers with $591M to $2.67B assets; 95% interval 0.88 to 0.94; 160 events, 2020 to 2025 |
| **Peer failure rate** | 1.01% a year<br>Item 1.03 bankruptcies, same asset band, 2012 to 2025 |
| **Size band** | $591M to $2.67B assets<br>total assets $1.8B |
| **Standard universe** | inside<br>revenue above $1M and assets above $10M |
| **Warnings** | thin data<br>not computable: fortress balance sheet |
| **Inputs computable** | 6 of 14 |
| **Graded from** | filings received through Feb 27, 2026<br>254 days before the rescan; latest periodic filing 10-Q received Nov 5, 2026 |
| **Last close** | $5.93<br>2026-11-06; market equity $6.0B; no price enters the letter |

**Share price, twelve months to the rescan**




*Split-adjusted close. Each lollipop is a rescan and carries the letter held then.*

**Letter at every rescan, 2012 to 2026**




*Sector percentile at each rescan, stronger toward the top; facts filed by each date only.*

## Business, in the company's words

*opening of Item 1 of the 10-K received Feb 27, 2026*

We have spent more than a decade designing and testing a piloted, all-electric, vertical take-off and landing ("eVTOL") air taxi which we intend to operate in cities around the world. We intend to operate air taxi services both directly and through strategic partnerships, while also pursuing aircraft sales to distributors and expanding into defense and other specialized markets. Our mission is to help the world connect faster and more easily with the people and places that matter most by delivering a new form of clean, fast, quiet and convenient aerial transportation service.

## The fourteen inputs

*lower percentile is stronger; sleeves and inputs within a sleeve carry equal weight*

| Input | Value | Peer median | Percentile, 0 to 100 | Pct | Peers | Period end |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Profitability, sleeve percentile 5.9** | | | | | | |
| Gross profitability | not computable | 21.9% | | | | |
| *one or more required annual facts are missing* | | | | | | |
| Return on invested capital | not computable | 9.7% | | | | |

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| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *one or more required annual facts are missing* | | | | | |
| Accruals ratio | (28.0%) | (3.6%) | 5.9 | 306 | 2025-12-31 |
| Gross margin stability, five years | not computable | 2.1 pts | | | |
| *five annual gross margins are required; found 0* | | | | | |
| **Solvency, sleeve percentile 49.5** | | | | | |
| Twelve-month failure probability | 0.09% | 0.04% | 77.1 | 36 | 2026-09-30 |
| Altman Z double-prime | 1.15 | 3.66 | 70.1 | 242 | 2025-12-31 |
| Net debt to EBITDA | not computable | 1.78x | | | |
| *one or more required annual facts are missing* | | | | | |
| Interest coverage | not computable | 5.09x | | | |
| *latest aligned inputs end 2022-12-31; latest annual assets end 2025-12-31* | | | | | |
| Current ratio | 24.09x | 2.25x | 1.2 | 323 | 2025-12-31 |
| **Growth and financing, sleeve percentile 58.3** | | | | | |
| Revenue growth, three-year compound | not computable | 2.2% | | | |
| *four annual observations are required; found 3* | | | | | |
| Free cash flow growth, three-year compound | not computable | 13.5% | | | |
| *current FCF must be positive and base FCF must exceed $100,000* | | | | | |
| Reinvestment rate | not computable | 26.1% | | | |
| *pretax income must exceed the validity floor and imply a 0%-100% tax rate* | | | | | |
| Asset growth, three years | 11.6% | 4.3% | 22.8 | 277 | 2025-12-31 |
| Net share issuance, one year | 24.3% | 0.01% | 93.8 | 241 | 2026-02-23 |

## Warnings

*1 of 7 checks triggered; none of them enters the letter*

| Check | Measured |
|---|---|
| Thin data | 6 of 14 grade factors are computable; minimum is 7 |

## What the price implies

*at the 2026-11-06 close; none of these enters the grade*

| Measure | Value | Peer median | Percentile |
|---|---|---|---|
| Twelve-month price change, skipping the latest month | (65.1%) | 9.8% | 2 |
| Distance from 52-week high | (63.7%) | (27.4%) | 11 |
| EBIT to enterprise value | (11.6%) | 4.2% | 9 |
| Free cash flow yield | (9.4%) | 3.5% | 12 |
| Book value to price | 0.29 | 0.37 | 37 |
| Sales to price | 0.01 | 0.55 | 1 |
| Composite equity issuance, five years | not computable | (9.6%) | |
| Relative strength against the sector, log excess return | (1.14) | 0.01 | 2 |

## Diagnostics

*shown on every report; none enters the grade*

| Measure | Value |
|---|---|
| **Piotroski F-score None of 9, period end 2025-12-31** | |
| Return on assets above zero | fail |
| Operating cash flow above zero | fail |
| Return on assets improved | fail |
| Operating cash flow exceeds net income | pass |
| Long-term leverage fell | fail |
| Current ratio improved | pass |
| No new shares issued | fail |
| Gross margin improved | fail |
| Asset turnover improved | pass |

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| Cash, filings, liquidity | |
|---|---|
| Cash and equivalents | $521.5M |
| Operating cash flow, four quarters | -$639.4M |
| Months of runway | 9.8 |
| Days since last periodic filing | 3 (10-Q received Nov 5, 2026) |
| Median daily dollar volume, 63 sessions | $140.7M |

## Sources

*every fact behind the inputs; each row links to its filing index on sec.gov*

| # | Concept | XBRL tag | Value | Period end | Received | Form | Accession |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | net income | us-gaap:NetIncomeLoss | -$929.8M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 2 | operating cash flow | us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities | -$509.9M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 3 | assets | us-gaap:Assets | $1.8B | 2025-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 4 | assets | us-gaap:Assets | $1.2B | 2024-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 5 | current assets | us-gaap:AssetsCurrent | $1.4B | 2025-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 6 | current liabilities | us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent | $60.0M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 7 | retained earnings | us-gaap:RetainedEarningsAccumulatedDeficit | -$2.8B | 2025-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 8 | operating income | us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss | -$719.6M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 9 | book equity | us-gaap:StockholdersEquity | $1.4B | 2025-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 10 | liabilities | us-gaap:Liabilities | $385.4M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 11 | operating income | us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss | -$392.2M | 2022-12-31 | 2025-02-27 | 10-K | 25-000196 |
| 12 | interest expense | us-gaap:InterestExpense | $118,000 | 2022-12-31 | 2023-03-01 | 10-K | 23-000059 |
| 13 | revenue | us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerExcludingA... | $53.4M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 14 | revenue | us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerExcludingA... | $136,000 | 2024-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 15 | revenue | us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerExcludingA... | $1.0M | 2023-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 16 | capital expenditure | us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment | $53.9M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 17 | operating cash flow | us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities | -$436.3M | 2024-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 18 | capital expenditure | us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment | $40.6M | 2024-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 19 | operating cash flow | us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities | -$313.8M | 2023-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 20 | capital expenditure | us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment | $30.6M | 2023-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 21 | operating cash flow | us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities | -$235.9M | 2022-12-31 | 2025-02-27 | 10-K | 25-000196 |
| 22 | capital expenditure | us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment | $54.9M | 2022-12-31 | 2025-02-27 | 10-K | 25-000196 |
| 23 | depreciation amortization | us-gaap:DepreciationDepletionAndAmortization | $40.2M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 24 | pretax income | us-gaap:IncomeLossFromContinuingOperationsBeforeInc... | -$928.5M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 25 | income tax | us-gaap:IncomeTaxExpenseBenefit | $1.3M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 26 | current assets | us-gaap:AssetsCurrent | $969.6M | 2024-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 27 | current liabilities | us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent | $48.1M | 2024-12-31 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 28 | assets | us-gaap:Assets | $1.3B | 2023-12-31 | 2025-02-27 | 10-K | 25-000196 |
| 29 | assets | us-gaap:Assets | $1.3B | 2022-12-31 | 2024-02-27 | 10-K | 24-000125 |
| 30 | shares outstanding | dei:EntityCommonStockSharesOutstanding | 979,334,237 | 2026-02-23 | 2026-02-27 | 10-K | 26-000160 |
| 31 | shares outstanding | dei:EntityCommonStockSharesOutstanding | 787,816,925 | 2025-02-24 | 2025-02-27 | 10-K | 25-000196 |

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