Epam Systems, Inc.

EPAM

NYSE; business equipment; SIC 7371, Services-Computer Programming Services; CIK 0001352010

B

second fifth of 469 graded peers in business equipment

rank 127 of 469; percentile 26.9; sampling error 2.3 points; lower is stronger

A B C D E

B, the elk



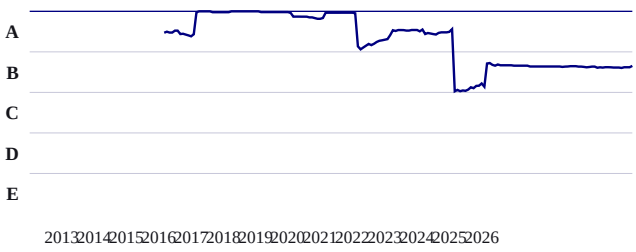
Scoreboard	
Profitability	C percentile 46.8
Solvency	B percentile 36.8
Growth and financing	C percentile 42.9
Reliability	0.94 AUC filers with over $2.67B assets; 95% interval 0.88 to 0.97; 61 events, 2020 to 2025
Peer failure rate	0.52% a year Item 1.03 bankruptcies, same asset band, 2012 to 2025
Size band	over $2.67B assets total assets $4.9B
Standard universe	inside revenue above $1M and assets above $10M
Warnings	none triggered; fortress balance sheet not computable: distress
Inputs computable	9 of 13
Graded from	filings received through Feb 26, 2026 264 days before the rescan; latest periodic filing 10-Q received Nov 5, 2026
Last close	$161.60 2026-11-16; market equity $8.2B; no price enters the letter

Share price, twelve months to the rescan



Split-adjusted close. Each lollipop is a rescan and carries the letter held then.

Letter at every rescan, 2012 to 2026



Sector percentile at each rescan, stronger toward the top; facts filed by each date only.

Business, in the company's words

opening of Item 1 of the 10-K received Feb 26, 2026

EPAM has used its software engineering expertise to become a leading global provider of digital engineering, cloud and artificial intelligence-enabled transformation services, and a leading business and experience consulting partner for global enterprises and ambitious start-ups. We address our clients' transformation challenges by fusing EPAM Continuum's integrated strategy, experience and technology consulting with our 30+ years of engineering execution to speed our clients' time to market and drive greater value from their innovations and digital investments.

The thirteen inputs

lower percentile is stronger; sleeves and inputs within a sleeve carry equal weight

Input	Value	Peer median	Percentile, 0 to 100	Pct	Peers	Period end
Profitability, sleeve percentile 46.8						
Gross profitability	32.1%	29.1%		42.1	512	2025-12-31
Return on invested capital	not computable	11.2%				

latest aligned inputs end 2020-12-31; latest annual assets end 2025-12-31

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Accruals ratio	(5.7%)	(7.4%)	60.2	566	2025-12-31
Gross margin stability, five years	1.7 pts	2.3 pts	38.3	406	2025-12-31
Solvency, sleeve percentile 36.8					
Altman Z double-prime	not computable	2.19			
one or more required annual facts are missing					
Net debt to EBITDA	not computable	1.15x			
latest aligned inputs end 2020-12-31; latest annual assets end 2025-12-31					
Interest coverage	not computable	4.90x			
one or more required annual facts are missing					
Current ratio	2.59x	1.98x	36.8	599	2025-12-31
Growth and financing, sleeve percentile 42.9					
Revenue growth, three-year compound	4.2%	6.4%	55.9	502	2025-12-31
Free cash flow growth, three-year compound	17.0%	18.2%	51.2	251	2025-12-31
Reinvestment rate	(15.2%)	14.3%	58.5	213	2025-12-31
Asset growth, three years	6.9%	5.0%	41.3	519	2025-12-31
Net share issuance, one year	(4.8%)	0.5%	7.4	405	2026-02-10

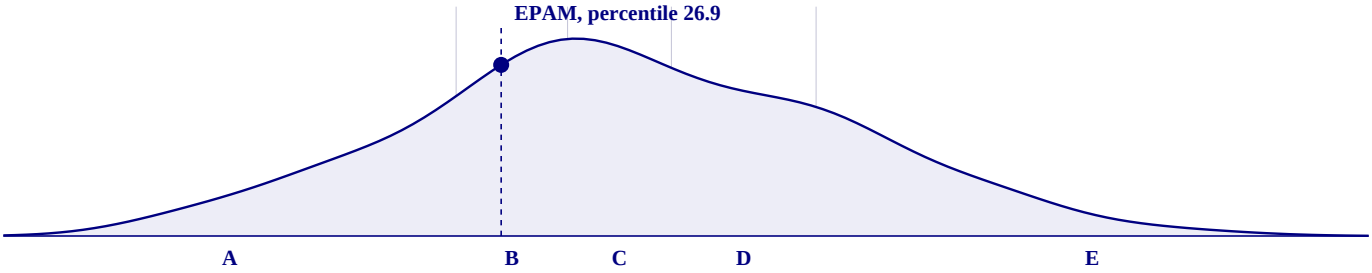
Warnings

1 of 7 checks triggered; none of them enters the letter

Check	Measured
Fortress balance sheet	cash minus debt is 1,297,105,000 USD; Altman Z is not used

Among 469 peers

business equipment; letters are fifths of this list



Composite score of every graded peer, smoothed; vertical rules are the letter band edges; stronger to the left.

Rank	Company	Percentile	Letter	Warnings
122	Inspired Entertainment, Inc. (INSE)	25.9	B	late filer
123	Varonis Systems Inc. (VRNS)	26.1	B	
124	Odysight.ai Inc. (ODYS)	26.3	B	
125	Quantum Computing Inc. (QUBT)	26.5	B	dilution
126	Cytek Biosciences, Inc. (CTKB)	26.7	B	
127	Epam Systems, Inc. (EPAM)	26.9	B	fortress balance sheet
128	Diebold Nixdorf, Inc. (DBD)	27.1	B	
129	Apple Inc. (AAPL)	27.4	B	
130	Tenable Holdings, Inc. (TENB)	27.6	B	
131	Data Storage Corp. (DTST)	27.8	B	short runway, late filer, fortress balance sheet
132	Intellicheck, Inc. (IDN)	28.0	B	

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What the price implies

at the 2026-11-16 close; none of these enters the grade

Measure	Value	Peer median	Percentile
Twelve-month price change, skipping the latest month	(33.7%)	(2.0%)	25
Distance from 52-week high	(26.9%)	(36.5%)	62
EBIT to enterprise value	7.1%	1.8%	86
Free cash flow yield	7.4%	2.9%	78
Book value to price	0.44	0.28	64
Sales to price	0.66	0.32	67
Composite equity issuance, five years	(9.6%)	4.4%	26
Relative strength against the sector, log excess return	(0.68)	(0.29)	25
Twelve-month failure probability, CHS model	not computable	0.05%	

Diagnostics

shown on every report; none enters the grade

Measure	Value
Piotroski F-score 6 of 9, period end 2025-12-31	
Return on assets above zero	pass
Operating cash flow above zero	pass
Return on assets improved	fail
Operating cash flow exceeds net income	pass
Long-term leverage fell	pass
Current ratio improved	fail
No new shares issued	pass
Gross margin improved	fail
Asset turnover improved	pass
Cash, filings, liquidity	
Cash and equivalents	$965.2M
Operating cash flow, four quarters	$532.9M
Months of runway	not finite
Days since last periodic filing	12 (10-Q received Nov 5, 2026)
Median daily dollar volume, 63 sessions	$129.3M

Sources

every fact behind the inputs; each row links to its filing index on sec.gov

#	Concept	XBRL tag	Value	Period end	Received	Form	Accession
1	revenue	us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerExcludingA...	$5.5B	2025-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
2	cost of revenue	us-gaap:CostOfRevenue	$3.9B	2025-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
3	assets	us-gaap:Assets	$4.9B	2025-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
4	operating income	us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss	$379.3M	2020-12-31	2023-02-24	10-K	23-000013
5	pretax income	us-gaap:IncomeLossFromContinuingOperationsBeforeInc...	$378.5M	2020-12-31	2021-02-25	10-K	21-000010
6	income tax	us-gaap:IncomeTaxExpenseBenefit	$51.3M	2020-12-31	2023-02-24	10-K	23-000013
7	total debt	us-gaap:LongTermDebtAndCapitalLeaseObligations	$25.0M	2020-12-31	2021-02-25	10-K	21-000010
8	book equity	us-gaap:StockholdersEquity	$2.0B	2020-12-31	2022-02-25	10-K	22-000020
9	cash	us-gaap:CashAndCashEquivalentsAtCarryingValue	$1.3B	2020-12-31	2023-02-24	10-K	23-000013
10	total debt	us-gaap:LongTermDebtAndCapitalLeaseObligations	$25.1M	2019-12-31	2021-02-25	10-K	21-000010
11	book equity	us-gaap:StockholdersEquity	$1.6B	2019-12-31	2021-02-25	10-K	21-000010
12	cash	us-gaap:CashAndCashEquivalentsAtCarryingValue	$936.6M	2019-12-31	2022-02-25	10-K	22-000020
13	net income	us-gaap:NetIncomeLoss	$377.7M	2025-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
14	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	$654.9M	2025-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
15	assets	us-gaap:Assets	$4.8B	2024-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
16	revenue	us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerExcludingA...	$4.7B	2024-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
17	cost of revenue	us-gaap:CostOfRevenue	$3.3B	2024-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015

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18	revenue	us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerExcludingA...	$4.7B	2023-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
19	cost of revenue	us-gaap:CostOfRevenue	$3.3B	2023-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
20	revenue	us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerExcludingA...	$4.8B	2022-12-31	2025-02-28	10-K	25-000007
21	cost of revenue	us-gaap:CostOfRevenue	$3.3B	2022-12-31	2025-02-28	10-K	25-000007
22	revenue	us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerExcludingA...	$3.8B	2021-12-31	2024-02-22	10-K	24-000008
23	cost of revenue	us-gaap:CostOfRevenue	$2.5B	2021-12-31	2024-02-22	10-K	24-000008
24	depreciation amortization	us-gaap:Depreciation	$50.5M	2020-12-31	2023-02-24	10-K	23-000013
25	current assets	us-gaap:AssetsCurrent	$2.5B	2025-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
26	current liabilities	us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent	$976.9M	2025-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
27	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	$42.2M	2025-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
28	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	$559.2M	2024-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
29	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	$32.1M	2024-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
30	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	$562.6M	2023-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
31	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	$28.4M	2023-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
32	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	$464.1M	2022-12-31	2025-02-28	10-K	25-000007
33	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	$81.6M	2022-12-31	2025-02-28	10-K	25-000007
34	depreciation amortization	us-gaap:Depreciation	$53.1M	2025-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
35	operating income	us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss	$520.0M	2025-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
36	pretax income	us-gaap:IncomeLossFromContinuingOperationsBeforeInc...	$505.6M	2025-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
37	income tax	us-gaap:IncomeTaxExpenseBenefit	$127.9M	2025-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
38	current assets	us-gaap:AssetsCurrent	$2.4B	2024-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
39	current liabilities	us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent	$821.0M	2024-12-31	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
40	assets	us-gaap:Assets	$4.4B	2023-12-31	2025-02-28	10-K	25-000007
41	assets	us-gaap:Assets	$4.0B	2022-12-31	2024-02-22	10-K	24-000008
42	shares outstanding	dei:EntityCommonStockSharesOutstanding	54,139,969	2026-02-10	2026-02-26	10-K	26-000015
43	shares outstanding	dei:EntityCommonStockSharesOutstanding	56,888,128	2025-02-10	2025-02-28	10-K	25-000007

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