# Limbach Holdings, Inc.

**LMB**

Nasdaq; other; SIC 1700, Construction - Special Trade Contractors; CIK 0001606163

**B**

**second fifth of 315 graded peers in other**

rank 99 of 315; percentile 31.2; sampling error 2.7 points; lower is stronger

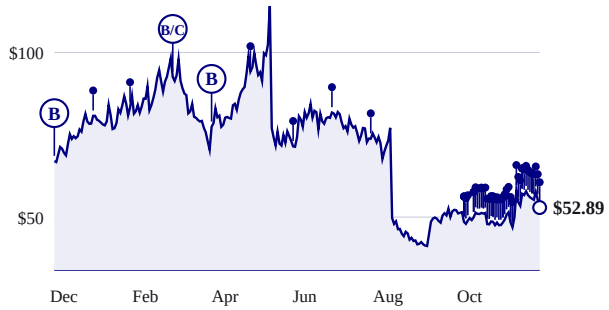
A B C D E

**B, the elk**



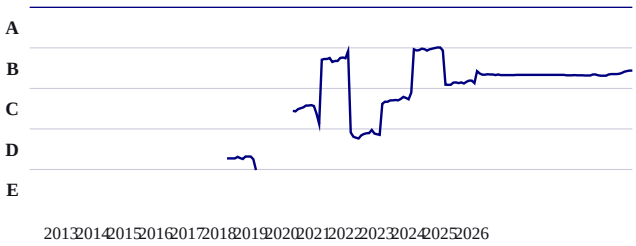
| Scoreboard | |
|---|---|
| **Profitability** | C<br>percentile 46.3 |
| **Solvency** | B<br>percentile 28.2 |
| **Growth and financing** | C<br>percentile 53.7 |
| **Reliability** | 0.87 AUC<br>filers with $120M to $591M assets; 95% interval 0.83 to 0.90; 206 events, 2020 to 2025 |
| **Peer failure rate** | 1.03% a year<br>Item 1.03 bankruptcies, same asset band, 2012 to 2025 |
| **Size band** | $120M to $591M assets<br>total assets $381.1M |
| **Standard universe** | inside<br>revenue above $1M and assets above $10M |
| **Warnings** | none triggered<br>not computable: distress |
| **Inputs computable** | 12 of 13 |
| **Graded from** | filings received through Mar 2, 2026<br>265 days before the rescan; latest periodic filing 10-Q received Nov 3, 2026 |
| **Last close** | $53.09<br>2026-11-20; market equity $622.7M; no price enters the letter |

**Share price, twelve months to the rescan**




*Split-adjusted close. Each lollipop is a rescan and carries the letter held then.*

**Letter at every rescan, 2012 to 2026**




*Sector percentile at each rescan, stronger toward the top; facts filed by each date only.*

## Business, in the company's words

*opening of Item 1 of the 10-K received Mar 2, 2026*

Limbach Holdings, Inc. (the "Company," "we" or "our"), a Delaware corporation headquartered in Warrendale, Pennsylvania, is a building systems solutions firm that designs, delivers, and maintains mechanical (heating, ventilation, and air conditioning), electrical, plumbing, and controls ("MEPC") systems. The Company partners with building owners and operators of mission-critical facilities across healthcare, industrial and manufacturing, data centers, life sciences, higher education, and cultural and entertainment markets.

## The thirteen inputs

*lower percentile is stronger; sleeves and inputs within a sleeve carry equal weight*

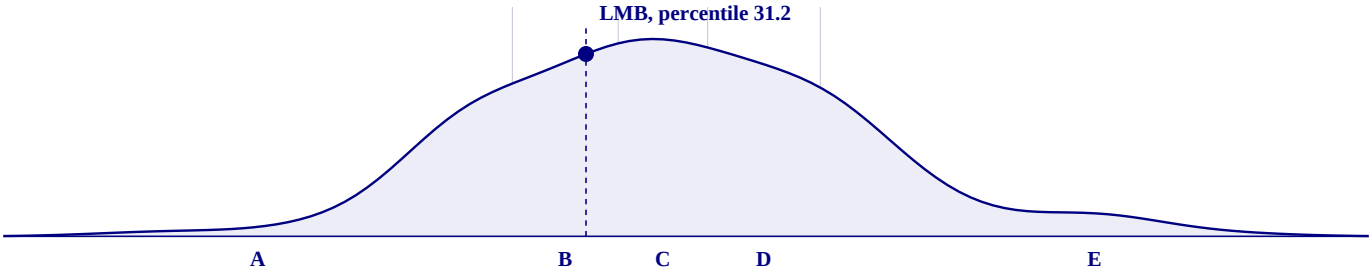
| Input | Value | Peer median | Percentile, 0 to 100 | Pct | Peers | Period end |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Profitability, sleeve percentile 46.3** | | | | | | |
| Gross profitability | 44.4% | 26.7% | | 22.3 | 265 | 2025-12-31 |
| Return on invested capital | 22.9% | 10.0% | | 16.4 | 147 | 2025-12-31 |
| Accruals ratio | (1.8%) | (5.7%) | | 78.8 | 458 | 2025-12-31 |
| Gross margin stability, five years | 4.0 pts | 2.2 pts | | 67.5 | 195 | 2025-12-31 |

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| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Solvency, sleeve percentile 28.2** | | | | | | |
| Altman Z double-prime | 3.87 | 2.06 | 23.9 | 357 | 2025-12-31 | |
| Net debt to EBITDA | 0.28x | 2.37x | 16.3 | 173 | 2025-12-31 | |
| Interest coverage | not computable | 2.93x | | | | |
| *latest aligned inputs end 2023-12-31; latest annual assets end 2025-12-31* | | | | | | |
| Current ratio | 1.44x | 1.33x | 44.5 | 462 | 2025-12-31 | |
| **Growth and financing, sleeve percentile 53.7** | | | | | | |
| Revenue growth, three-year compound | 9.2% | 4.9% | 32.8 | 376 | 2025-12-31 | |
| Free cash flow growth, three-year compound | 6.8% | 8.7% | 51.4 | 213 | 2025-12-31 | |
| Reinvestment rate | (59.6%) | 13.3% | 80.1 | 187 | 2025-12-31 | |
| Asset growth, three years | 9.0% | 4.1% | 29.7 | 402 | 2025-12-31 | |
| Net share issuance, one year | 2.9% | (0.5%) | 74.5 | 354 | 2026-02-27 | |

## Among 315 peers

*other; letters are fifths of this list*




*Composite score of every graded peer, smoothed; vertical rules are the letter band edges; stronger to the left.*

| Rank | Company | Percentile | Letter | Warnings |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 94 | Planet Fitness, Inc. (PLNT) | 29.6 | B | |
| 95 | National CineMedia, Inc. (NCMI) | 29.9 | B | fortress balance sheet |
| 96 | C. H. Robinson Worldwide, Inc. (CHRW) | 30.3 | B | |
| 97 | Vulcan Materials Co. (VMC) | 30.6 | B | |
| 98 | Charles River Laboratories International, Inc. (CRL) | 30.9 | B | |
| 99 | Limbach Holdings, Inc. (LMB) | 31.2 | B | |
| 100 | Netflix Inc. (NFLX) | 31.5 | B | |
| 101 | Datavault AI Inc. (DVLT) | 31.8 | B | dilution, short runway, late filer, fortress balance sheet |
| 102 | Century Casinos Inc. (CNTY) | 32.2 | B | late filer |
| 103 | Criteo S.A. (CRTO) | 32.5 | B | fortress balance sheet |
| 104 | Quanta Services, Inc. (PWR) | 32.8 | B | |

## What the price implies

*at the 2026-11-20 close; none of these enters the grade*

| Measure | Value | Peer median | Percentile |
|---|---|---|---|
| Twelve-month price change, skipping the latest month | (48.2%) | 0.4% | 11 |
| Distance from 52-week high | (53.6%) | (28.8%) | 20 |
| EBIT to enterprise value | 6.7% | 4.6% | 71 |
| Free cash flow yield | 6.8% | 4.1% | 68 |
| Book value to price | 0.33 | 0.39 | 45 |
| Sales to price | 1.04 | 0.75 | 60 |
| Composite equity issuance, five years | 13.5% | (9.5%) | 79 |
| Relative strength against the sector, log excess return | (0.78) | (0.12) | 11 |
| Twelve-month failure probability, CHS model | not computable | 0.04% | |

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## Diagnostics

*shown on every report; none enters the grade*

| Measure | Value |
|---|---|
| **Piotroski F-score 5 of 9, period end 2025-12-31** | |
| Return on assets above zero | pass |
| Operating cash flow above zero | pass |
| Return on assets improved | pass |
| Operating cash flow exceeds net income | pass |
| Long-term leverage fell | fail |
| Current ratio improved | fail |
| No new shares issued | fail |
| Gross margin improved | fail |
| Asset turnover improved | pass |
| **Cash, filings, liquidity** | |
| Cash and equivalents | $29.1M |
| Operating cash flow, four quarters | $59.3M |
| Months of runway | not finite |
| Days since last periodic filing | 19 (10-Q received Nov 3, 2026) |
| Median daily dollar volume, 63 sessions | $11.7M |

## Sources

*every fact behind the inputs; each row links to its filing index on sec.gov*

| # | Concept | XBRL tag | Value | Period end | Received | Form | Accession |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | gross profit | us-gaap:GrossProfit | $169.3M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 2 | assets | us-gaap:Assets | $381.1M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 3 | operating income | us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss | $49.5M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 4 | pretax income | us-gaap:IncomeLossFromContinuingOperationsBeforeInc... | $48.6M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 5 | income tax | us-gaap:IncomeTaxExpenseBenefit | $9.6M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 6 | total debt | us-gaap:LongTermDebtAndCapitalLeaseObligations | $30.5M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 7 | book equity | us-gaap:StockholdersEquity | $195.7M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 8 | cash | us-gaap:CashAndCashEquivalentsAtCarryingValue | $11.3M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 9 | total debt | us-gaap:LongTermDebtAndCapitalLeaseObligations | $23.6M | 2024-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 10 | book equity | us-gaap:StockholdersEquity | $153.5M | 2024-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 11 | cash | us-gaap:CashAndCashEquivalentsAtCarryingValue | $44.9M | 2024-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 12 | net income | us-gaap:NetIncomeLoss | $39.1M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 13 | operating cash flow | us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities | $45.7M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 14 | assets | us-gaap:Assets | $352.1M | 2024-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 15 | revenue | us-gaap:Revenues | $646.8M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 16 | gross profit | us-gaap:GrossProfit | $144.3M | 2024-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 17 | revenue | us-gaap:Revenues | $518.8M | 2024-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 18 | gross profit | us-gaap:GrossProfit | $119.3M | 2023-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 19 | revenue | us-gaap:Revenues | $516.4M | 2023-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 20 | gross profit | us-gaap:GrossProfit | $93.7M | 2022-12-31 | 2025-03-10 | 10-K | 25-011745 |
| 21 | revenue | us-gaap:Revenues | $496.8M | 2022-12-31 | 2025-03-10 | 10-K | 25-011745 |
| 22 | gross profit | us-gaap:GrossProfit | $85.9M | 2021-12-31 | 2023-03-08 | 10-K | 23-007012 |
| 23 | revenue | us-gaap:Revenues | $490.4M | 2021-12-31 | 2023-03-08 | 10-K | 23-007012 |
| 24 | current assets | us-gaap:AssetsCurrent | $195.0M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 25 | current liabilities | us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent | $135.1M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 26 | retained earnings | us-gaap:RetainedEarningsAccumulatedDeficit | $100.3M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 27 | liabilities | us-gaap:Liabilities | $185.5M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 28 | depreciation amortization | us-gaap:DepreciationDepletionAndAmortization | $18.1M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 29 | operating income | us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss | $29.3M | 2023-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 30 | interest expense | us-gaap:InterestExpense | $2.0M | 2023-12-31 | 2024-03-13 | 10-K | 24-010995 |
| 31 | capital expenditure | us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment | $3.8M | 2025-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |

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| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 32 | operating cash flow | us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities | $36.8M | 2024-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 33 | capital expenditure | us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment | $7.5M | 2024-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 34 | operating cash flow | us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities | $57.4M | 2023-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 35 | capital expenditure | us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment | $2.3M | 2023-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 36 | operating cash flow | us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities | $35.4M | 2022-12-31 | 2025-03-10 | 10-K | 25-011745 |
| 37 | capital expenditure | us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment | $993,000 | 2022-12-31 | 2025-03-10 | 10-K | 25-011745 |
| 38 | current assets | us-gaap:AssetsCurrent | $220.3M | 2024-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 39 | current liabilities | us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent | $151.0M | 2024-12-31 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 40 | assets | us-gaap:Assets | $304.4M | 2023-12-31 | 2025-03-10 | 10-K | 25-011745 |
| 41 | assets | us-gaap:Assets | $294.6M | 2022-12-31 | 2024-03-13 | 10-K | 24-010995 |
| 42 | shares outstanding | dei:EntityCommonStockSharesOutstanding | 11,679,391 | 2026-02-27 | 2026-03-02 | 10-K | 26-013285 |
| 43 | shares outstanding | dei:EntityCommonStockSharesOutstanding | 11,353,379 | 2025-03-06 | 2025-03-10 | 10-K | 25-011745 |

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