Paychex Inc.

PAYX

Nasdaq; other; SIC 8700, Services-Engineering, Accounting, Research, Management; CIK 0000723531

A/B

on the A/B boundary of 315 graded peers in other

rank 66 of 315; percentile 20.7; sampling error 2.7 points; lower is stronger

A B C D E

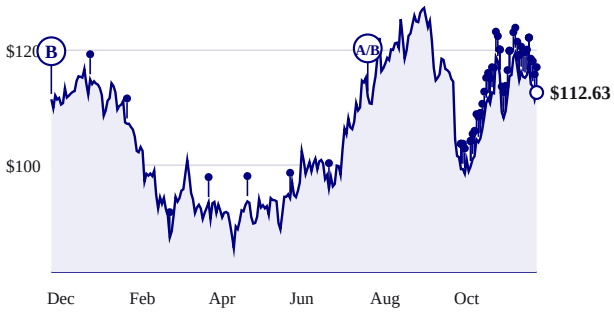
A/B, the bull



Scoreboard

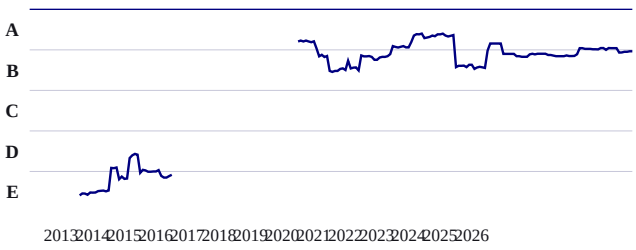
Profitability	B	percentile 33.8
Solvency	B/C	percentile 40.7
Growth and financing	B/C	percentile 39.8
Reliability	0.94 AUC	filers with over $2.67B assets; 95% interval 0.88 to 0.97; 61 events, 2020 to 2025
Peer failure rate	0.52% a year	Item 1.03 bankruptcies, same asset band, 2012 to 2025
Size band	over $2.67B assets	total assets $16.2B
Standard universe	inside	revenue above $1M and assets above $10M
Warnings	none triggered	
Inputs computable	12 of 13	
Graded from	filings received through Jul 17, 2026	128 days before the rescan; latest periodic filing 10-Q received Sep 24, 2026
Last close	$112.66	2026-11-20; market equity $40.1B; no price enters the letter

Share price, twelve months to the rescan



Split-adjusted close. Each lollipop is a rescan and carries the letter held then.

Letter at every rescan, 2012 to 2026



Sector percentile at each rescan, stronger toward the top; facts filed by each date only.

Business, in the company's words

opening of Item 1 of the 10-K received Jul 17, 2026

Unless we state otherwise or the context otherwise requires, the terms "Paychex," the "Company," "we," "our," and "us" refer to Paychex, Inc., a Delaware corporation, and its consolidated subsidiaries. We are an industry-leading human capital management ("HCM") company providing comprehensive technology and advisory solutions in human resources ("HR"), payroll processing, employee benefits, and insurance. As of May 31, 2026, we served approximately 840,000 total customers across the U.S. and parts of Europe, of which approximately 800,000 are payroll clients.

The thirteen inputs

lower percentile is stronger; sleeves and inputs within a sleeve carry equal weight

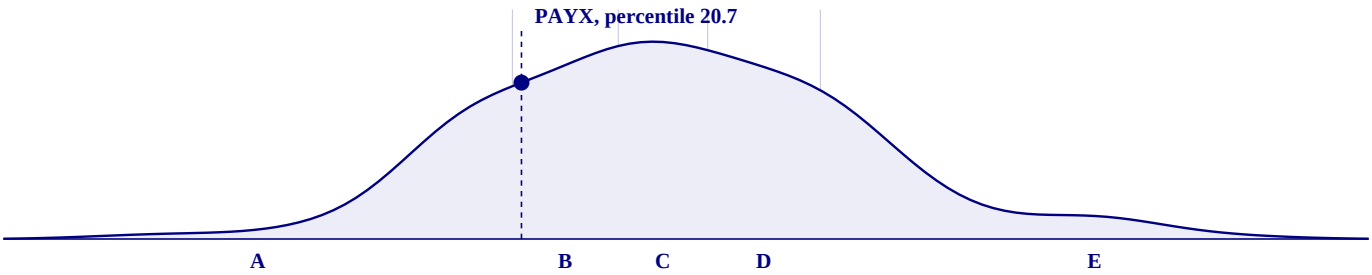
Input	Value	Peer median	Percentile, 0 to 100	Pct	Peers	Period end
Profitability, sleeve percentile 33.8						
Gross profitability	28.6%	26.7%		42.8	265	2026-05-31
Return on invested capital	26.1%	10.0%		12.3	147	2026-05-31
Accruals ratio	(4.9%)	(5.7%)		56.5	458	2026-05-31

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Gross margin stability, five years	1.1 pts	2.2 pts	23.7	195	2026-05-31
Solvency, sleeve percentile 40.7					
Altman Z double-prime	2.44	2.06	38.2	357	2026-05-31
Net debt to EBITDA	1.17x	2.37x	31.4	173	2026-05-31
Interest coverage	not computable	2.93x			
latest aligned inputs end 2024-05-31; latest annual assets end 2026-05-31					
Current ratio	1.26x	1.33x	52.5	462	2026-05-31
Growth and financing, sleeve percentile 39.8					
Revenue growth, three-year compound	8.7%	4.9%	34.4	376	2026-05-31
Free cash flow growth, three-year compound	14.1%	8.7%	39.6	213	2026-05-31
Reinvestment rate	(20.7%)	13.3%	68.3	187	2026-05-31
Asset growth, three years	15.3%	4.1%	19.2	402	2026-05-31
Net share issuance, one year	(1.3%)	(0.5%)	37.7	354	2026-06-30

Among 315 peers

other; letters are fifths of this list



Composite score of every graded peer, smoothed; vertical rules are the letter band edges; stronger to the left.

Rank	Company	Percentile	Letter	Warnings
61	Primoris Services Corp. (PRIM)	19.1	A/B	fortress balance sheet
62	LAS Vegas Sands Corp. (LVS)	19.4	A/B	
63	RCM Technologies, Inc. (RCMT)	19.7	A/B	late filer
64	Construction Partners, Inc. (ROAD)	20.1	A/B	
65	Hunt J B Transport Services Inc. (JBHT)	20.4	A/B	
66	Paychex Inc. (PAYX)	20.7	A/B	
67	Allegion plc (ALLE)	21.0	A/B	
68	Information Services Group Inc. (III)	21.3	A/B	
69	Laureate Education, Inc. (LAUR)	21.7	A/B	fortress balance sheet
70	Live Nation Entertainment, Inc. (LYV)	22.0	A/B	
71	Barrett Business Services Inc. (BBSI)	22.3	A/B	

What the price implies

at the 2026-11-20 close; none of these enters the grade

Measure	Value	Peer median	Percentile
Twelve-month price change, skipping the latest month	(12.1%)	0.4%	39
Distance from 52-week high	(11.6%)	(28.8%)	82
EBIT to enterprise value	5.7%	4.6%	61
Free cash flow yield	5.8%	4.1%	61
Book value to price	0.09	0.39	15
Sales to price	0.16	0.75	9
Composite equity issuance, five years	(18.2%)	(9.5%)	36
Relative strength against the sector, log excess return	(0.25)	(0.12)	39
Twelve-month failure probability, CHS model	0.03%	0.04%	36

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Diagnostics

shown on every report; none enters the grade

Measure	Value
Piotroski F-score 6 of 9, period end 2026-05-31	
Return on assets above zero	pass
Operating cash flow above zero	pass
Return on assets improved	fail
Operating cash flow exceeds net income	pass
Long-term leverage fell	pass
Current ratio improved	fail
No new shares issued	pass
Gross margin improved	pass
Asset turnover improved	fail
Cash, filings, liquidity	
Cash and equivalents	$600.9M
Operating cash flow, four quarters	$2.3B
Months of runway	not finite
Days since last periodic filing	59 (10-Q received Sep 24, 2026)
Median daily dollar volume, 63 sessions	$314.6M

Sources

every fact behind the inputs; each row links to its filing index on sec.gov

#	Concept	XBRL tag	Value	Period end	Received	Form	Accession
1	revenue	us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerExcludingA...	$6.3B	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
2	cost of revenue	us-gaap:CostOfRevenue	$1.7B	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
3	assets	us-gaap:Assets	$16.2B	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
4	operating income	us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss	$2.5B	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
5	pretax income	us-gaap:IncomeLossFromContinuingOperationsBeforeInc...	$2.3B	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
6	income tax	us-gaap:IncomeTaxExpenseBenefit	$550.8M	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
7	total debt	us-gaap:LongTermDebt	$4.6B	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
8	book equity	us-gaap:StockholdersEquity	$3.7B	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
9	cash	us-gaap:CashAndCashEquivalentsAtCarryingValue	$1.1B	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
10	total debt	us-gaap:LongTermDebt	$4.9B	2025-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
11	book equity	us-gaap:StockholdersEquity	$4.1B	2025-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
12	cash	us-gaap:CashAndCashEquivalentsAtCarryingValue	$1.6B	2025-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
13	net income	us-gaap:NetIncomeLoss	$1.8B	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
14	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	$2.6B	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
15	assets	us-gaap:Assets	$16.6B	2025-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
16	revenue	us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerExcludingA...	$5.4B	2025-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
17	cost of revenue	us-gaap:CostOfRevenue	$1.5B	2025-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
18	revenue	us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerExcludingA...	$5.1B	2024-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
19	cost of revenue	us-gaap:CostOfRevenue	$1.5B	2024-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
20	revenue	us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerExcludingA...	$4.9B	2023-05-31	2025-07-11	10-K	25-095300
21	cost of revenue	us-gaap:CostOfRevenue	$1.5B	2023-05-31	2025-07-11	10-K	25-095300
22	revenue	us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerExcludingA...	$4.6B	2022-05-31	2024-07-11	10-K	24-082958
23	cost of revenue	us-gaap:CostOfRevenue	$1.4B	2022-05-31	2024-07-11	10-K	24-082958
24	current assets	us-gaap:AssetsCurrent	$8.6B	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
25	current liabilities	us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent	$6.8B	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
26	retained earnings	us-gaap:RetainedEarningsAccumulatedDeficit	$1.8B	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
27	liabilities	us-gaap:Liabilities	$12.4B	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
28	depreciation amortization	us-gaap:DepreciationDepletionAndAmortization	$442.6M	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
29	operating income	us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss	$2.2B	2024-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
30	interest expense	us-gaap:InterestExpense	$37.3M	2024-05-31	2024-07-11	10-K	24-082958
31	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	$234.9M	2026-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785

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32	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	$1.9B	2025-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
33	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	$191.8M	2025-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
34	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	$1.9B	2024-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
35	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	$161.4M	2024-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
36	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	$1.7B	2023-05-31	2025-07-11	10-K	25-095300
37	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	$143.0M	2023-05-31	2025-07-11	10-K	25-095300
38	current assets	us-gaap:AssetsCurrent	$8.9B	2025-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
39	current liabilities	us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent	$7.0B	2025-05-31	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
40	assets	us-gaap:Assets	$10.4B	2024-05-31	2025-07-11	10-K	25-095300
41	assets	us-gaap:Assets	$10.5B	2023-05-31	2024-07-11	10-K	24-082958
42	shares outstanding	dei:EntityCommonStockSharesOutstanding	355,682,860	2026-06-30	2026-07-17	10-K	26-307785
43	shares outstanding	dei:EntityCommonStockSharesOutstanding	360,243,877	2025-06-30	2025-07-11	10-K	25-095300

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