

Alto Ingredients, Inc. (ALTO)

Nasdaq; chemicals; SIC 2860, Industrial Organic Chemicals; CIK 0000778164

Alto Ingredients, Inc. ALTO; chemicals	
Grade	E A B C D E weakest fifth of 331 graded peers percentile 94.5; sampling error 2.7 points; lower is stronger
Rank	313 of 331
Profitability	D percentile 73.5
Solvency	C percentile 57.0
Growth and financing	E percentile 82.7
Reliability	0.87 AUC filers with \$120M to \$591M assets; 95% interval 0.83 to 0.90; 206 events, 2020 to 2025
Peer failure rate	1.03% a year Item 1.03 bankruptcies, same asset band, 2012 to 2025
Size band	\$120M to \$591M assets total assets \$388.8M
Standard universe	inside revenue above \$1M and assets above \$10M
Warnings	none active not computable: distress
Inputs computable	9 of 14
Graded from	filings received through Mar 13, 2026 210 days before the rescans; latest periodic filing 10-Q received Aug 7, 2026
Last close	\$3.73 2026-10-08; market equity \$288.9M
Price used in grade	None

E, the bear

weakest fifth of its sector;

letters are fifths of the 331

graded peers

Share price, twelve months to the rescans

split-adjusted close; the letter is fixed at the rescans that set it

\$6

\$4

\$2

\$0

Nov

Jan

Mar

May

Jul

Sep

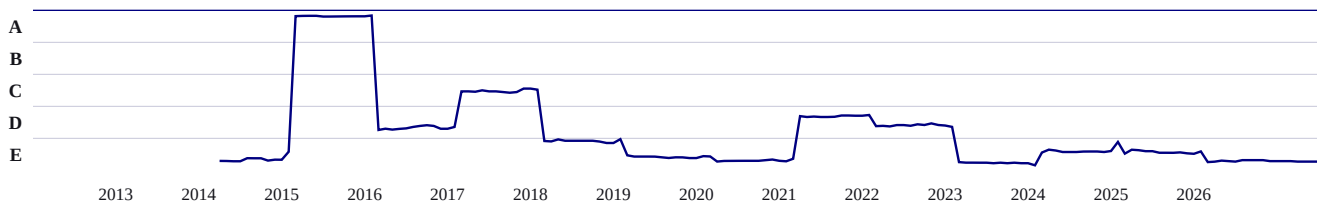
\$3.73

D/E

Rescans on file: D from Apr 21, 2021, E from Mar 21, 2023, D/E from Feb 21, 2025

Letter at every rescan

Jan 21, 2012 to Oct 9, 2026; sector percentile, stronger toward the top; facts filed by each date only



Business, in the company's words

opening of Item 1 of the 10-K received Mar 13, 2026

alcohols, renewable fuels and essential ingredients in the United States. Three of our production facilities are located in Illinois, one is located in Oregon, and another is located in Idaho. We have an annual alcohol production capacity of 330 million gallons, including both renewable fuels and specialty alcohols ranging from industrial-, pharmaceutical-, and high-quality food- and beverage-grade alcohols. Of this amount, we can produce up to 110 million gallons annually of specialty alcohols, depending on our product mix

among high-quality beverage-grade alcohol and other quality specification alcohols.

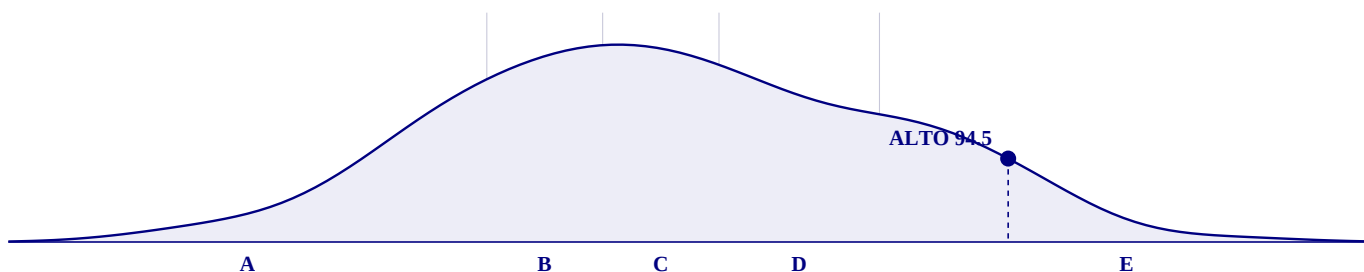
The fourteen inputs

lower percentile is stronger; equal-weighted sleeves

Input	Percentile, 0 to 100	Value	Peer median	Percentile	Peers	Period end
Profitability, sleeve percentile 73.5						
Gross profitability		9.0%	21.3%	82.7	359	2025-12-31
Return on invested capital		not computable	9.5%			pretax income must exceed the validity floor and imply a 0%-100% tax rate
Accruals ratio		0.02%	(4.2%)	81.0	400	2025-12-31
Gross margin stability, five years		2.6 pts	2.2 pts	57.0	301	2025-12-31
Solvency, sleeve percentile 57.0						
Twelve-month failure probability		not computable	0.05%			latest liabilities, cash plus short-term investments, book equity, and shares are required
Altman Z double-prime		(3.25)	3.41	83.7	301	2025-12-31
Net debt to EBITDA		1.88x	1.88x	51.0	150	2025-12-31
Interest coverage		not computable	4.16x			latest aligned inputs end 2023-12-31; latest annual assets end 2025-12-31
Current ratio		2.64x	2.20x	36.3	423	2025-12-31
Growth and financing, sleeve percentile 82.7						
Revenue growth, three-year compound		(11.8%)	1.2%	91.4	350	2025-12-31
Free cash flow growth, three-year compound		not computable	12.6%			current FCF must be positive and base FCF must exceed \$100,000 pretax income must exceed the validity floor and imply a 0%-100% tax rate
Reinvestment rate		not computable	24.3%			
Asset growth, three years		(6.7%)	2.9%	82.6	369	2025-12-31
Net share issuance, one year		0.9%	0.0%	74.1	321	2026-03-12

Among 331 peers

chemicals; letters are fifths of this list



Composite score of every graded peer, smoothed; vertical rules are the letter band edges; stronger to the left.

Rank	Company	Percentile	Letter	Warnings
308	Malibu Boats, Inc. (MBUU)	93.3	E	
309	Graftech International Ltd. (EAF)	93.7	E	
310	International Flavors & Fragrances Inc. (IFF)	93.9	E	
311	AIR Industries Group (AIRI)	94.1	E	dilution, late filer
312	GoPro, Inc. (GPRO)	94.5	E	fortress balance sheet
313	Alto Ingredients, Inc. (ALTO) <	94.5	E	
314	Ranpak Holdings Corp. (PACK)	94.9	E	
315	Newell Brands Inc. (NWL)	95.3	E	
316	Babcock & Wilcox Enterprises, Inc. (BW)	95.9	E	late filer
317	Babcock & Wilcox Enterprises, Inc. (BW-PA)	95.9	E	late filer
318	374Water Inc. (SCWO)	96.5	E	

What the price implies

at the 2026-10-08 close; none enters the grade

Measure	Value	Peer median	Percentile
Twelve-month price change, skipping the latest month	266.7%	13.8%	100
Distance from 52-week high	(37.7%)	(24.2%)	26
EBIT to enterprise value	2.2%	3.9%	35
Free cash flow yield	3.0%	3.2%	46
Book value to price	0.90	0.39	84
Sales to price	3.17	0.57	93
Composite equity issuance, five years	5.8%	(9.9%)	76
Relative strength against the sector, log excess return	1.13	(0.02)	100

Diagnostics

not in the grade

Measure	Value
Piotroski F-score 6 of 9, period end 2025-12-31	
Return on assets above zero	pass
Operating cash flow above zero	pass
Return on assets improved	pass
Operating cash flow exceeds net income	fail
Long-term leverage fell	pass
Current ratio improved	fail
No new shares issued	fail
Gross margin improved	pass
Asset turnover improved	pass
Cash, filings, liquidity	
Cash and equivalents	\$24.0M
Operating cash flow, four quarters	\$65.0M
Months of runway	not finite
Days since last periodic filing	63 (10-Q received Aug 7, 2026)

Median daily dollar volume, 63 sessions

\$6.2M

Sources

each row links to the filing index on sec.gov

#	Concept	XBRL tag	Value	Period end	Received	Form	Accession
1	gross profit	us-gaap:GrossProfit	\$34.9M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
2	assets	us-gaap:Assets	\$388.8M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
3	operating income	us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss	\$7.4M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
4	pretax income	us-gaap:IncomeLossFromContinuingOperationsBeforeIncomeTaxesExtraordinaryItemsNoncontrollingInterests	\$7.4M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
5	income tax	us-gaap:IncomeTaxExpenseBenefit	-\$621,000	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
6	total debt	us-gaap:LongTermDebt	\$84.6M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
7	book equity	us-gaap:StockholdersEquity	\$245.2M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
8	cash	us-gaap:CashAndCashEquivalentsAtCarryingValue	\$23.4M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
9	total debt	us-gaap:LongTermDebt	\$99.7M	2024-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
10	book equity	us-gaap:StockholdersEquity	\$225.1M	2024-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
11	cash	us-gaap:CashAndCashEquivalentsAtCarryingValue	\$35.5M	2024-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
12	net income	us-gaap:NetIncomeLoss	\$13.3M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
13	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	\$13.2M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
14	assets	us-gaap:Assets	\$401.4M	2024-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
15	revenue	us-gaap:Revenues	\$917.9M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
16	gross profit	us-gaap:GrossProfit	\$9.7M	2024-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
17	revenue	us-gaap:Revenues	\$965.3M	2024-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
18	gross profit	us-gaap:GrossProfit	\$15.7M	2023-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
19	revenue	us-gaap:Revenues	\$1.2B	2023-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
20	gross profit	us-gaap:GrossProfit	-\$27.6M	2022-12-31	2025-03-13	10-K	0001213900-25-023709
21	revenue	us-gaap:Revenues	\$1.3B	2022-12-31	2025-03-13	10-K	0001213900-25-023709
22	gross profit	us-gaap:GrossProfit	\$67.8M	2021-12-31	2024-03-14	10-K	0001213900-24-022351
23	revenue	us-gaap:RevenueFromContractWithCustomerIncludingAssessedTax	\$1.2B	2021-12-31	2022-03-15	10-K	0001213900-22-012260
24	current assets	us-gaap:AssetsCurrent	\$155.9M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
25	current liabilities	us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent	\$59.1M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
26	retained earnings	us-gaap:RetainedEarningsAccumulatedDeficit	-\$812.1M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
27	liabilities	us-gaap:Liabilities	\$143.5M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
28	depreciation amortization	us-gaap:DepreciationDepletionAndAmortization	\$25.2M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
29	operating income	us-gaap:OperatingIncomeLoss	-\$23.8M	2023-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
30	interest expense	us-gaap:InterestExpense	\$7.4M	2023-12-31	2024-03-14	10-K	0001213900-24-022351
31	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	\$4.6M	2025-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
32	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	-\$3.5M	2024-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
33	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	\$11.1M	2024-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
34	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	\$22.0M	2023-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
35	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	\$29.5M	2023-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
36	operating cash flow	us-gaap:NetCashProvidedByUsedInOperatingActivities	\$6.0M	2022-12-31	2025-03-13	10-K	0001213900-25-023709
37	capital expenditure	us-gaap:PaymentsToAcquirePropertyPlantAndEquipment	\$37.7M	2022-12-31	2025-03-13	10-K	0001213900-25-023709
38	current assets	us-gaap:AssetsCurrent	\$153.1M	2024-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
39	current liabilities	us-gaap:LiabilitiesCurrent	\$57.8M	2024-12-31	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
40	assets	us-gaap:Assets	\$454.2M	2023-12-31	2025-03-13	10-K	0001213900-25-023709
41	assets	us-gaap:Assets	\$478.3M	2022-12-31	2024-03-14	10-K	0001213900-24-022351
42	shares outstanding	dei:EntityCommonStockSharesOutstanding	77,292,548	2026-03-12	2026-03-13	10-K	0001213900-26-027687
43	shares outstanding	dei:EntityCommonStockSharesOutstanding	76,611,090	2025-03-12	2025-03-13	10-K	0001213900-25-023709